

# The authenticated encryption schemes Kravatte-SANE and Kravatte-SANSE

Guido Bertoni<sup>1</sup>, Joan Daemen<sup>3</sup>, Seth Hoffert, Michaël Peeters<sup>2</sup>,  
Gilles Van Assche<sup>2</sup> and Ronny Van Keer<sup>2</sup>

<sup>1</sup> Security Pattern

<sup>2</sup> STMicroelectronics

<sup>3</sup> Radboud University

This note defines KRAVATTE-SANE and KRAVATTE-SANSE. Both are session authenticated encryption schemes and differ in their robustness with respect to nonce misuse. They are defined as instantiations of deck function modes, where a deck function is a keyed function with variable-length input strings, an arbitrary-length output and certain incrementality properties [3, Section 1.1].

KRAVATTE-SANE is the deck function mode Deck-SANE [3] instantiated with KRAVATTE and can be seen as a fixed version of Farfalle-SAE [2].

**Definition 1.** KRAVATTE-SANE is Deck-SANE( $F = \text{KRAVATTE}$ ,  $t = 128$ ,  $\ell = 8$ ).

KRAVATTE-SANSE is the deck function mode Deck-SANSE [3] instantiated with KRAVATTE and can be seen as a fixed version of Farfalle-SIV [2].

**Definition 2.** KRAVATTE-SANSE is Deck-SANSE( $F = \text{KRAVATTE}$ ,  $t = 256$ ).

We make no specific security claims for these schemes as their claimed security follows immediately from that of KRAVATTE in [2].

For a description of the modes of operation Deck-SANE and Deck-SANSE, and of the reasons why we introduced them to replace Farfalle-SAE and Farfalle-SIV respectively, we refer to [3, Sections 4 and 5].

A reference implementation in C++ of KRAVATTE-SANE and KRAVATTE-SANSE is available as part of KECCAKTOOLS [1], and we will make optimized implementations available as part of the eXtended KECCAK Code Package [4].

## References

- [1] G. Bertoni, J. Daemen, S. Hoffert, S. Mella, M. Peeters, G. Van Assche, and R. Van Keer, KECCAKTOOLS *software*, October 2018, <https://github.com/KeccakTeam/KeccakTools>.
- [2] G. Bertoni, J. Daemen, S. Hoffert, M. Peeters, G. Van Assche, and R. Van Keer, *Farfalle: parallel permutation-based cryptography*, IACR Trans. Symmetric Cryptol. **2017** (2017), no. 4, 1–38.
- [3] J. Daemen, S. Hoffert, G. Van Assche, and R. Van Keer, *Xoodoo cookbook*, IACR Cryptology ePrint Archive **2018** (2018), 767.
- [4] G. Van Assche, R. Van Keer, and Contributors, *Extended KECCAK code package*, October 2018, <https://github.com/XKCP/XKCP>.